

# MULTI-DISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PERSPECTIVES (MJRDP)

Volume 13, Number 1, December, 2024

ISSN: 2315-9936

#### **PUBLISHED BY**



## UNIVERSITY OF CALABAR, CALABAR, NIGERIA

# In Collaboration With:

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

FACULTY OF MANAGEMENT SCIENCES

FACULTY OF LAW

FACULTY OF ARTS AND SOCIAL SCIENCES EDUCATION

FACULTY OF EDUCATIONAL FOUNDATIONS STUDIES

FACULTY OF VOCATION AND SCIENCE EDUCATION

FACULTY OF ARTS

FACULTY OF ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCES

Supported by:





# MULTI-DISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PERSPECTIVES (MJRDP)

Editor-in-Chief Prof Agba A. Ogaboh Editorial Assistants Dr. Linus Beba Akeh

Dr Ude Bassey Obeten

Dr Eugene Ifere Dr Violet Eneyo

Dr. John Thomson Okpa Dr. (Mrs.) Lily Ozumba Dr Anne Emmanuel Omori

#### **EDITORIAL TEAM**

Prof. Enang Udah Faculty of Social Sciences, University of Calabar, Nigeria

Prof. Arikpo B. Arikpo Faculty of Arts and Social Sciences Education, University of Calabar, Nigeria Faculty of CMrs.) Anthonia Inaja Faculty of Educational Foundations Studies, University of Calabar, Nigeria Faculty of Vocation and Science Education, University of Calabar, Nigeria

Prof. Offiong Ani Offiong
Assoc. Prof. Rose Ugbe
Faculty of Arts, University of Calabar, Nigeria
Faculty of Law, University of Calabar, Nigeria

Prof. Joe Duke II Faculty of Management Sciences, University of Calabar, Nigeria Prof. A. O. Ajake Faculty of Environmental Sciences, University of Calabar, Nigeria

Prof (Mrs.) Aniebiet Inyang Ntui Liberian, University of Calabar, Calabar, Nigeria

#### EXTERNAL EDITORIAL CONSULTANTS

Dr. David Pratten African Studies Centre Oxford University, UK
Tabe E. Ojong Vergeer Holland BV, Woerden, Netherlands, (NL)

Victor O. Ogunsola International Business School (IBS), Fontys, University of Applied

Sciences, Venlo, Netherlands

Prof. A. Eziashi University of Jos, Nigeria

Prof. Pat Uche Okpoko University of Nigeria, Nsukka, Nigeria

Pius U. Angioha Direct Consulting and Logistics, Abuja, Nigeria

Prof. Osagbemi O. Makanjuola Federal University of Lokoja, Nigeria

#### Direct all editorial correspondence to:

The Editor-in-Chief

Multi-Disciplinary Journal of Research and Development Perspectives (MJRDP)

Room 308, IPPA Building, University of Calabar, Calabar, Nigeria.

Phone +234-8177367777 or +234-8037127382

Email mjrdp@unical.edu.ng

Published in Nigeria by: University of Calabar Press.



## SUBSCRIPTION RATES (COUNTRY PER ISSUE PER ANNUM)

1. Nigeria: ₩2,500.00

Other African Countries: US\$120.00US\$190.00
 Other Countries: US\$140.00US\$220.00

Institutional:

4. Nigeria N2,500.00
 5. Africa: US\$150.00
 6. Other Countries: US\$300.00

# **Copyright Information**

Neither the Editor-in-Chief, the Editorial Board (individually or collectively) of MJRDP assumes any responsibility for statements of facts or opinions in the papers published and are therefore absolved of any legal liability. The authors are in every way responsible for the contents of individual articles. Reproduction of any sort, including photocopying of this journal or portions of it or any storage whatsoever by any person(s) without prior permission of the copyright owners is prohibited.



#### **CALL FOR PAPERS**

#### MULTI-DISCIPLINARY JOURNAL OF RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PERSPECTIVES

This is to inform interested members of the public, academics and professionals of an academic journal known as Multi-Disciplinary Journal of Research and Development Perspectives (MJRDP). The journal is published four times (March, June, September and December) yearly by the University of Calabar, Calabar. It is a Peer-Reviewed Journal designed to promote scholarship on multidisciplinary basis in Nigeria and global contexts.

The objective of the Journal is to provide an appropriate forum for interrogation and dissemination of contemporary empirically based ideas, theories and information by academics and practitioners in all fields. The scope of the Journal encompasses such areas as Social Sciences, Management Sciences, Law, Environmental Sciences, Education, Arts and Humanities and Environmental Sciences.

#### NOTE TO CONTRIBUTORS

Electronic copy of manuscript is received from contributors with the understanding that they comprise original unpublished materials and are not being submitted for publication elsewhere. The Journal accept articles with not more than 10 per cent plagiarism level.

The manuscript must be type-written in Times New Roman font, and its length must not exceed 8000 words including abstracts, notes, references, charts, figures, etc. The title, name and affiliate of every author should be given separately on the cover page of the article. The topic of the manuscript should be in a sentence pattern. An abstract of 150 to 200 words should precede the main text. The abstract should include- purpose, design/methodology, findings, practical/policy implications. Keywords should be 5 to 6 words that reflects the core area of the manuscript.

The main text should include an introduction (with literature review inclusive), theoretical consideration (optional), methodology, findings, discussion, conclusion, and references.

Tables and graphs should be indicated in the text showing the name of the author(s), dates of publication and page numbers where necessary. Examples (Edem, 2010:15), (7<sup>th</sup> edition APA Format), full references should be presented at the end of the paper in an alphabetical order, thus, Edem, A. (2010) The Law of Harvest, Calabar: Unical Press.

All manuscripts are submitted via the Multi-Disciplinary Journal of Research and Development Perspectives submission portal and where there is difficulty contact the editor via mjrdp@unical.edu.ng.

#### PEER REVIEW POLICY

All manuscripts submitted are subjected to similarity index test. Successful manuscripts are peer reviewed following the procedure as follows: Firstly, this Journal employs a double blind reviewing strategy, where both the Reviewer and Author remain anonymous throughout the process, while reviewers are matched to paper according to their expertise.

On our part, we constantly review and update our data base. Secondly, reviewers are strictly required to ascertain whether the manuscripts submitted are:

- 1. Original
- 2. Methodologically sound
- 3. Meets appropriate publication ethical guidelines
- 4. Contain results which are clearly presented and support the conclusions provided
- 5. Correctly referenced in relation to previous relevant scholarly works.
- 6. Make clear synergy with policy and interrogations of international interests.

Reviewers are NOT expected to correct or copy-edit manuscripts. Language correction is not part of the peer review process. Referees' personal opinions are not required.

#### **Editor-in-Chief**





Manuscript Title	
Author(s) name(s)	
Corresponding Author's	
Name(Who will sign	
below)	

# Copyright Statement

## **Declaration**

- i. I/we affirm that the manuscript is original and does not infringe upon the rights of others.
- ii. I/we assure that the work does not violate any proprietary or personal rights of others, including but not limited to copyrights or privacy rights.
- iii. I/we confirm that the paper is factually accurate and contains no defamatory or otherwise unlawful content.
- iv. I/we confirm that paper is the product of our research.
- v. The manuscript I/we have submitted is not currently being considered for publication in any other peer-reviewed journal.
- vi. I/we confirm that this manuscript, in part or whole (except in the form of an abstract), has not been published in any journal or magazine for private or public circulation.
- vii. I/we hereby grant consent for the paper to be published in MDJRDP through any means, including print, electronic, or other modes of publication, and assign the copyright to the journal.
- viii. I/we agree to protect and absolve the journal from any claims related to the violation of intellectual property rights.
- ix. The content of this manuscript is devoid of plagiarism, and in the event of any culpability, I/we would take responsibility for any legal action.

	Author name	Signatures with dates
1	Corresponding author:	
2	Co-author:	
3	Co-author:	

## Corresponding author signature

Date:

# Note:

\* Please send the scanned copy of the copyright form (pdf) to the editor @ mdjrdp-unical.com



# TABLE OF CONTENTS

S/N	Authors	Title	Pages
1.	Akintola Abayomi Iskilu	Conflict at the heartland: Investigating the nexus between nomadic herdsmen/farmers clashes and socio-economic dynamics in Benue State	1-7
2.	Owan, L. A.; Owan, E. J.; Edinyang, S. D.; Effiom, V. N. & Agba, A. M. Ogaboh	Connectivity between social routine and academic performance: A critical analysis	8-22
3.	Akpan, Augustine; Moses, Jenny George; & Ukpong, Nse N.	Pathways to Educational Financing in Nigeria: Implications for Quality Higher Education in Cross River State	23-34
4.	Bassey, Mary-Ann Ekpeyong & Udom, Hannah Thompson	Poverty and choice of healthcare services among women in Calabar Metropolis, Cross River State, Nigeria	35-51
5.	Edem, Ebong; Udousoro, Idorenyin L.; Eteng, Edet E.; & Akpama, Frank	Impact of Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) on poverty alleviation in emerging economies: Empirics of Cross River State	52-62
6.	Veronica Akwenabuaye Undelikwo; Ntongha Eni Ikpi & Emmanuel Cornelius Akwagiobe	Predictors of adherence to government COVID-19 preventive measures in Calabar Municipal, Cross River State, Nigeria	63-74
7.	Linus Oumogban Inyang & Patrick Owan Bisong	Public finance, social welfare and industrial development paradigms in Nigeria	75-90
8.	Ikpeme, Dorothy Charles	'AYADECARE' and state workers access to health care delivery in Southern Senatorial District, Cross River State	91-100
9.	Owan, L. A.; Owan, E. J.; Edinyang, S. D.; Effiom, V. N. & Agba, A. M. Ogaboh	Social relationship and academic outcomes: Educational and sociological perspectives	101-114
10.	Victoria Andornimye Ejikpese; Eucharia Uyourbuo Assoh & F. A. Unimna	Income level and corrupt behaviour tendencies among tertiary institutions nonacademic staff in Calabar education zone of Cross River State, Nigeria	115-128
11.	Ajah-Okohu, Doris Ijeoma; Abonor, Lazarus Bassey & Okohu, Sunday Anthony	Health and economic implications of harmful cultural practices (HCPs) against women and girls in Ebonyi State:	129-143
12.	Esekpa Ofem Ibor; Ekarika, Wisdom Amos & Eteng, Itam Mbeh	Socio-economic tourism and its implication for national development plan: Cross River State experience	144-152
13.	Lazarus Bassey Abonor; Nnana Okoi Ofem & Tiku, Oru Takim	Modernization, changes, and crisis in family structure and roles: Implications for social work intervention.	153-162
14.	Chris A. Diminyi	Evaluation of two service quality dimensions and customer satisfaction in Ikom hotels, Cross River State, Nigeria	163-176
15.	Dorn Cklaimz Enamhe; Okon, W. W.; Agba A. Ogaboh & Terso Asongo	Governance, social stability, and unionism in Nigeria: An analysis of the Buhari and Tinubu administrations	177-189
16.	Tiku Oru Takim; Isokon, Brown Egbe; Agnes Ubana Enang & Samson Uche Nwaubani	Local government status and viability implications for Nigeria: A qualitative approach	190-202



17.	Chimaobi Okorie & Chinasa Uttah	Socio-economic factors and family size in Odukpani Local Government, Cross River State, Nigeria	203-218
18.	Mina Margaret Ogbanga & Fubara Godswill Adonye	Christian women groups contributions and community development in Opobo/Nkoro Local Government Area, Rivers State, Nigeria: Implications for social work practice	219-223
19.	Ahmad Salisu Abdullahi	Analysis of changes in scale, composition and management of inmates in Nigeria	224-233
20.	Sylvester Akongi Unimke; Esekpa, Ofem Ibor; Fredrick Awhen Opoh; & Christopher Akongwale Ashibekong	Socio-economic implication of community development and rural transformation in Cross River State.	234-241
21.	Ogechi Cecilia Chukwu & Ugbe Philomena Amokeye	Glaucoma, a silent thief of sight: Implication for social work intervention in the prevention of blindness in Nigeria.	242-250